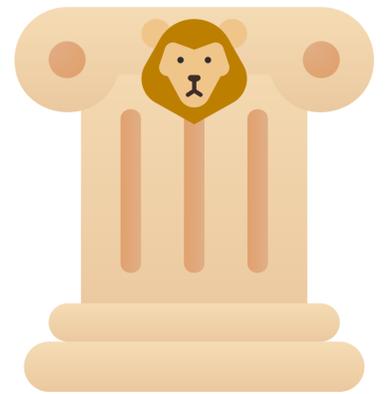


# Repair & Care Trail

## Challenge 1: **What is the Norman Chapel?**

1. Fill in the missing words:

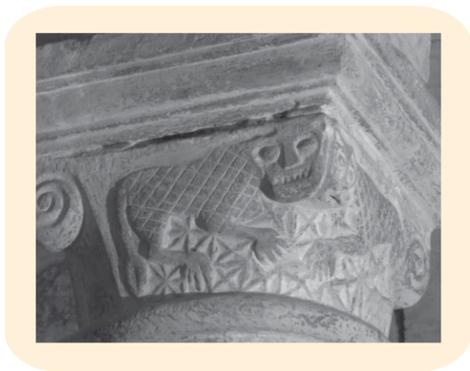
The Norman Chapel is the **o.....** building in Durham. There are six **c.....** in the Norman Chapel, decorated with medieval carvings.



2. When was the Norman Chapel Built?

\_\_\_\_\_

3. Can you match each carving to the animal they represent?

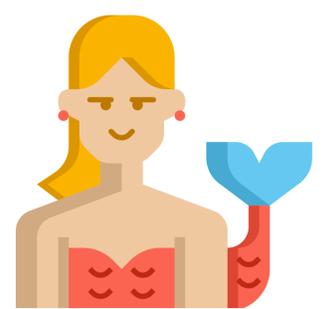


Stag

Snake

Mermaid

Lion



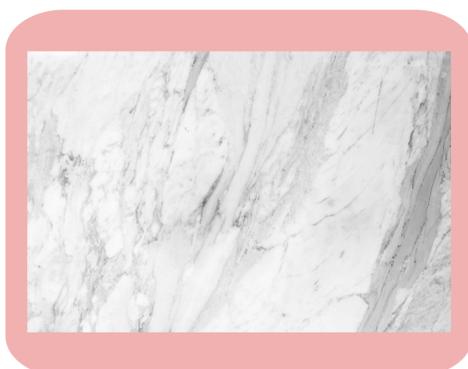
## Challenge 2: **Repair & Care**



1. What material is the Norman Chapel made from. Circle the correct answer.



**Sandstone**



**Marble**



**Bricks**

2. **Conservation** is the process of repairing and caring for buildings and objects. The Norman Chapel is currently being **conserved**; can you think of a reason why we look after old buildings?

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3. The Norman Chapel is being conserved because the walls are **eroding**. This means that parts of the stone are wearing away. What has caused the **erosion** in the Norman Chapel? (Tick one box)

**Fire**



**Wind**



**Water**



# Challenge 3: Construction and Archaeology



During the conservation and construction of Durham Castle, **archaeologists** have found many important **artefacts**.

1. Use the labels to answer the questions about these two artefacts.



Why is the coin cut in half?

\_\_\_\_\_

Draw the missing half of the silver coin?



What material is this coin made from?

\_\_\_\_\_

Name a medieval dice game

\_\_\_\_\_

# Challenge 4: Craftsmen & Labour

**Builders** have always been an important part of the construction and conservation of the Normal Chapel. Over the past 900 years the role of the builder has changed, developing new skills and equipment.

1. Can you put these builder's tools into the right tool box? **Hint some are in both.**

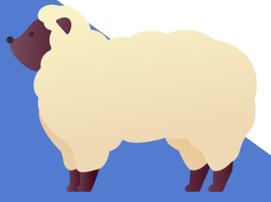
**Medieval**



**Modern**



# Challenge 5: Food, banquets, and pets



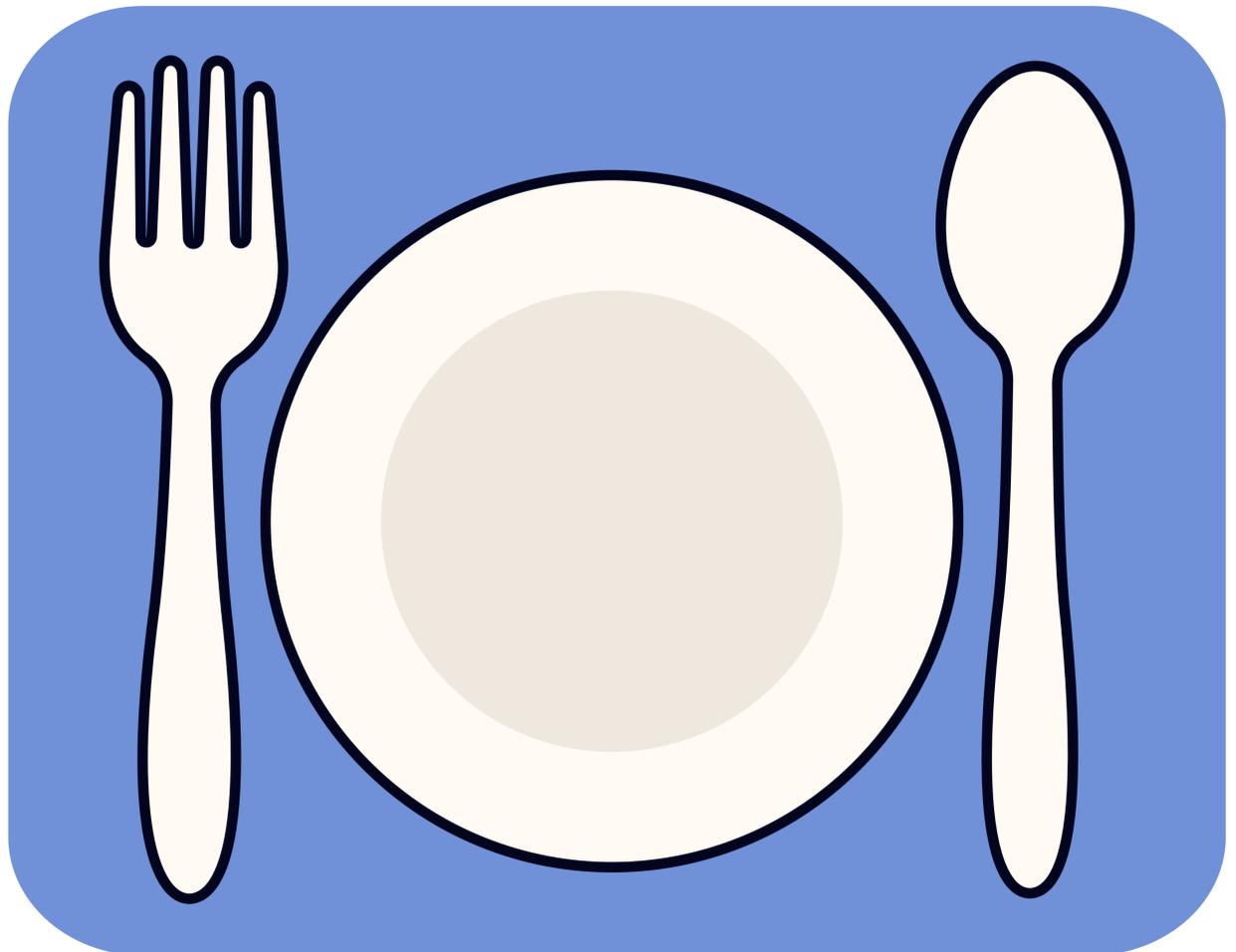
Archaeologists have found lots of **animal** bones at Durham Castle.

Some animals would have been pets, but others were kept as **livestock** to use their wool, milk, and meat.



1. During the medieval period the prince bishop would have thrown many grand feasts.

Design and draw your own feast on the plate.



1. Use your archaeological skills to match each skeleton to the animal it belongs to?

